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FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BPS-17 UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2001.

SOCIOLOGY

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS | MAXIMUM MARKS: 100

NOTE: Attempt **FIVE** questions in all, including question **No.8** which is **COMPULSORY**. All questions carry **EQUAL** marks.

1. What is the role of culture in socialization of an individual to become a useful member of society? Discuss with examples.

2. Ibne-Khaldoon is known as "Father of Sociology". Briefly discuss his contributions to Sociology.

3. Discuss briefly the method of Sociological research. Formulate three hypothesis indicating variables of each.

4. What are the different forms of Social Classes? Discuss the impact of Feudal System in Pakistan.

5. Discuss briefly the internal and external means of Social control with reference to Pakistani Society.

6. Write short notes on any TWO of the following:

   (a) Drug abuse and crime
   (b) Theory of differential association
   (c) International migration

7. What factors are related to social and cultural change? Give examples of Pakistan.

COMPULSORY QUESTION

8. Write only the correct answer in the Answer Book. Don't reproduce the questions.

   (1) Affinal Kin means:
   (a) Individuals who are related through blood.
   (b) Individuals who are legally related through marriage
   (c) Descendants of a common ancestor in the male line
   (d) None of these

   (2) Culture Complex means:
   (a) a cluster of related culture traits
   (b) artifacts used by primitive people.
   (c) Originally an approach to culture
   (d) None of these

(3) Double descent refers to:
(a) maternal descent system
(b) father's lineage
(c) the existence of a paternal and a maternal descent system within the same culture.
(d) None of these

(4) By endogamy we mean:
(a) the rule that requires the mates be chosen within some specified group.
(b) Mates may be chosen within the same group
(c) Mates be chosen within the same family.
(d) None of these

(5) Ethnography refers to:
(a) a branch of study devoted to observation studies
(b) a division of Authropology undertakes descriptive recording of culture
(c) None of these

(6) Feral man means:
(a) a socialized individual
(b) Individual supposedly reared apart from human society and hence imperfectly socialized
(c) An individual rears in a cultural society
(d) None of these

(7) By gerontocracy we mean:
(a) a society dominated by the old men
(b) young peoples' Society
(c) a mixed society of aged
(d) None of these

(8) Java man refers to:
(a) Fossil man of Neolithic period
(b) A Lower Pleistocene fossil
(c) A fossil man found in Palaeolithic Age.
(d) None of these

(9) Monotheism refers to:
(a) the worship of one God
(b) the worship of many gods
(c) the followers of a magician
(d) None of these

(10) By Sorcery we mean:
(a) general practice to cure sick (b) magic in a more neutral term
(c) None of these

(11) Who coined the term "residues":-
(a) Robert K. Merton (b) V.F.D. Pareto
(c) A.R. Radcliffe Brown (d) None of these

(12) By Penology we mean:
(a) Studies of social structure (b) study of punishments
(c) alternative methods of social control (d) None of these